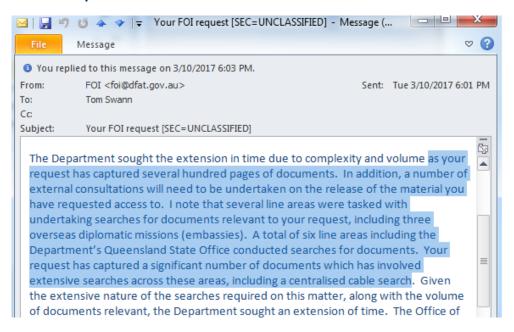


# Australian government becomes foreign finance broker for Adani?

The Australian government appears to be actively soliciting financing from foreign governments and investors towards Adani's coal mine and rail line, projects it plans to subsidise.

The Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade has "several hundreds of pages" of cables and correspondence relating to Ministers and officials seeking foreign financing towards Adani's coal projects in Queensland, a Freedom of Information request has revealed. (See Figure 1; full details are included below.)

Figure 1 – Correspondence with DFAT



Source: Correspondence with DFAT, full details of FOI request below

In September The Australia Institute lodged an FOI request seeking all DFAT correspondence and cables from 2017 relating to "formal representations" from Australian Ministers or officials requesting consideration of financial involvement in Adani's projects from foreign financers, including foreign government import-export banks, multi-lateral agencies or private investors.

The Department searched three embassies and six public service 'line areas', including the Department's Queensland State Office, and found so many documents they needed an extension to process the request.

This substantial assistance from the Australian government appears to be in response to Adani's requests for help. An earlier broader request also asked for documents relating to Adani's requests for government help soliciting foreign financing. That request revealed so many documents the Department refused to process it.

Adani's projects have struggled to find financing, with numerous Australian and international banks declining involvement.

Trade Minister Steve Ciobo met with Adani Group Chair Gautam Adani in India in August 2017 as part of a trade delegation.<sup>1</sup> Documents from this period are included in the scope of the FOI request.

While the FOI decision is due on 20 October, further extensions are likely, and documents are likely to be heavily redacted.

#### Adani and funders backed by government subsidies

The government appears to be soliciting foreign funding for a project that stands to benefit from substantial subsidies. Any foreign investor would benefit from subsidised government loans which transfer cost and risk onto the Australian taxpayer. Foreign funders may get repaid before Australian taxpayers, and if the project collapses, may get repaid even if Australian taxpayers don't.

Involvement from foreign import-export banks could be yet another subsidy, to support foreign suppliers. It would be surprising if the Australian government were promoting foreign over domestic suppliers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ABC 4 Corners (2017) Digging Into Adani <a href="http://www.abc.net.au/4corners/digging-into-adani/8997202">http://www.abc.net.au/4corners/digging-into-adani/8997202</a>

Adani has applied for an Australian government subsidised loan of up to \$1 billion for Adani's rail line from the NAIF. The proposal is backed by current Minister for Northern Australia Barnaby Joyce and former Minister Matt Canavan.<sup>2</sup>

NAIF concessions can include later repayment, or lower priority repayment, taking risk out of the project for other investors.<sup>3</sup> The NAIF faces ongoing criticism over governance, secrecy and its failure to respond to political pressure, including over Adani.<sup>4</sup> It is unclear whether NAIF is involved in soliciting foreign funding.

Adani could also be eligible for financing from Efic, Australia's export credit agency. In September, Trade Minister Ciobo changed Efic's operating expectations, allowing it to again fund coal projects in Australia. Ciobo argued Australian banks were being bullied into not funding coal projects, justifying government support.<sup>5</sup>

Efic provides credit insurance and loans, again transferring risk onto the taxpayer.

There are other state and local subsidies. The Queensland government has offered a subsidised loan in the form of a secret deal on royalty deferment,<sup>6</sup> as well as an unlimited, unreviewable water license.<sup>7</sup> Local councils are subsidising Adani's airport.<sup>8</sup>

Any Australian government requests for foreign funding are presenting a proposal that backed by substantial government financial support.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ludlow, Coorey (2017) *Barnaby Joyce backs federal loan for Adani mine*<a href="http://www.afr.com/news/politics/barnaby-joyce-backs-federal-loan-for-adani-mine-20161206-gt5mgh">http://www.afr.com/news/politics/barnaby-joyce-backs-federal-loan-for-adani-mine-20161206-gt5mgh</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> NAIF (2017) *Presentation 29 August* slide 12 <a href="https://naif-gov-au.industry.slicedtech.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Queensland-Infrastructure-Conference-2017-NAIF.pdf">https://naif-gov-au.industry.slicedtech.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Queensland-Infrastructure-Conference-2017-NAIF.pdf</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Productivity Commission (2017) *Trade & Assistance Review 2015-16* 

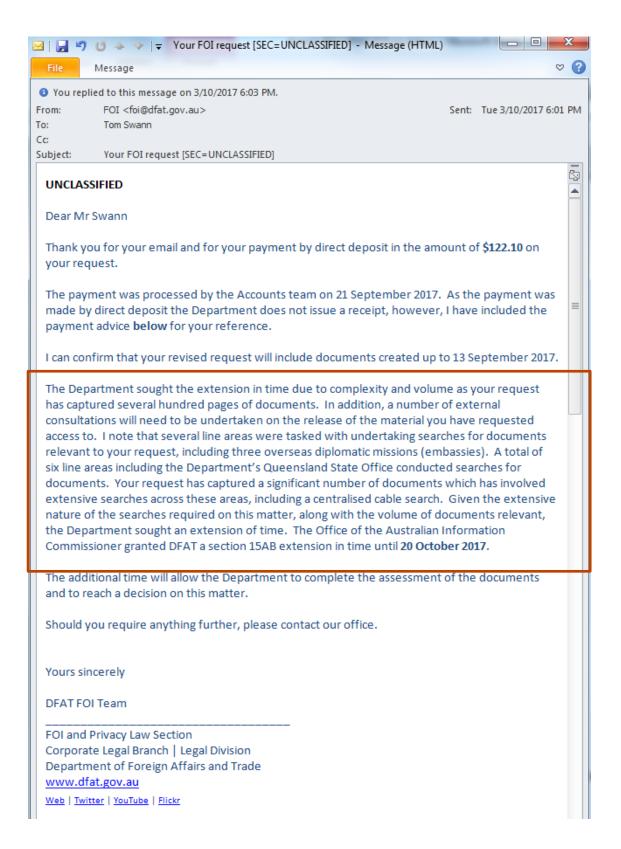
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Benson (2017) *Overturned loans ban offers lifeline to coal exporters*<a href="http://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/mining-energy/overturned-loans-ban-offers-lifeline-to-coal-exporters/news-story/6e660cefdac26b6de3a624469455dd37">http://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/mining-energy/overturned-loans-ban-offers-lifeline-to-coal-exporters/news-story/6e660cefdac26b6de3a624469455dd37</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Swann (2017) *Palaszczuk's Promise* <a href="http://www.tai.org.au/content/palaszczuk-breaks-promise-adani-subsidy-twice">http://www.tai.org.au/content/palaszczuk-breaks-promise-adani-subsidy-twice</a>

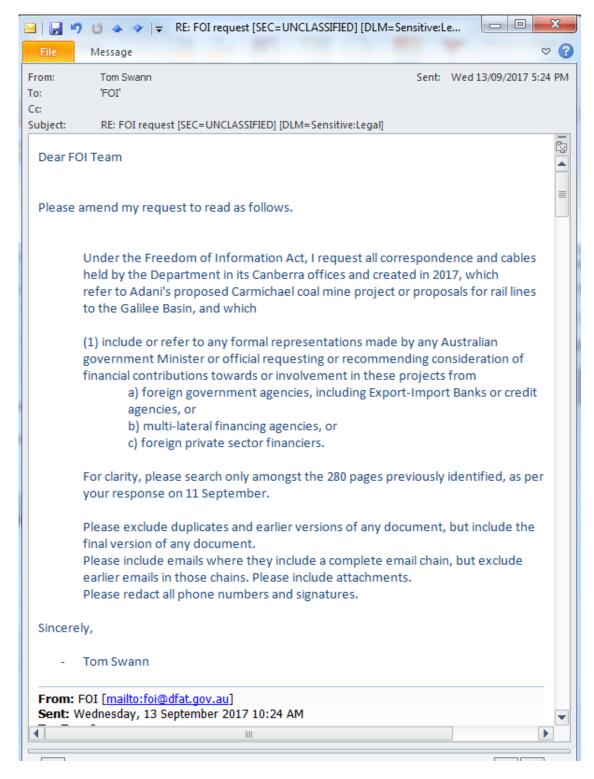
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Hannam (2017) 'Barbaric': Adani's giant coal mine granted unlimited water licence for 60 years http://www.smh.com.au/environment/barbaric-adanis-giant-coal-mine-granted-unlimited-water-licence-for-60-years-20170404-gvd41y.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Chen (2017) *Adani: Carmichael mine FIFO workforce to come from Townsville, Rockhampton* http://www.abc.net.au/news/2017-10-05/adani-carmichael-mine-fifo-workforce-townsville-rockhampton/9017610

### Confirmation from DFAT - 10 Oct



## Refined request - 13 Sept



Note DFAT later confirmed (10 Oct, see above) that it is searching outside of Canberra and for documents up to 13 September.

## Original request refused 11 Sept

